

THE KELOWNA COURIER

AND OKANAGAN ORCHARDIST

VOLUME 11

Kelowna, British Columbia, Thursday, May 20, 1915

NUMBER 43

I can now supply
Cut Flowers
in large quantities at
prices to suit the times.

8-Roomed House To Rent

on Manhattan Beach for
the summer. \$12.00 per
month.
Cheaper than going camping.

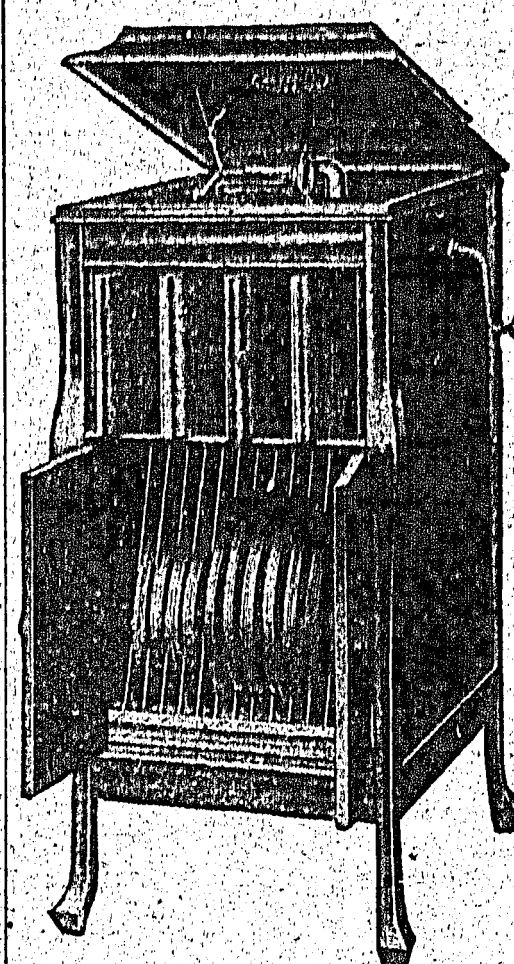
For Sale

Pump and Large
Tank, suitable for
Irrigation Purposes.

F. R. E. Dellart

— KELOWNA —

The Columbia Grafonola "LEADER"



LEADER, \$100.00

JAMES H. TRENWITH
THE ELECTRIC SHOP :: KELOWNA, B. C.

Is a perfect and
complete instru-
ment at an ex-
ceptionally mod-
erate price.

How are your
Records and
Supplies?

A fresh consign-
ment just arriv-
ed, and they are
GOOD

Interesting Items of Okanagan News

Gathered From Our Contempor-
aries Throughout the Valley

Armstrong Advertiser, May 13:

On Saturday evening some one broke into the Hospital and stole a sum of money belonging to a member of the Hospital staff. One of the attendants had occasion to go up to her room about 9 o'clock and surprised a man in the room. Information was immediately sent to the police and Constable Warner was on the scene within five minutes from the time he had been notified, but before he got to the Hospital the burglar had made his escape. The attendant could not give any description of the man and, as there were no traces left that would help to identify him, there is little chance of the culprit being arrested. From the way the burglary had been carried out it seems to point to it being the work of some one who is familiar with the arrangements of the Hospital.

Mr. C. Creed has been elected by acclamation to fill the vacancy on the City Council.

Vernon News, May 13:

Vernon having been officially settled upon as the site for the British Columbia concentration camp for training troops for overseas service, it is expected that over 4,000 men will be quartered in the neighbourhood of the city within the next few weeks. The City will supply water to the camp free of charge and will also provide arc lights for general lighting, lights for individual tents to be supplied at a flat rate.

The present membership of the Vernon Ratepayers' Association is 23.

Mr. R. Robertson, late manager of the Okanagan United Growers, left for the Coast on Saturday, having finally wound up his business connections with the Growers and having turned over the management to his successor, Mr. F. T. Jackson.

Mr. F. Billings is in poor health and has gone on a trip to Montreal with a view to improve it by change and rest.

The Bishop of Kootenay, accompanied by Mrs. Doull and family, arrived on Wednesday from the Coast to take up his residence in the city for the next six months. He has taken Mr. G. A. Hankey's house.

Summerland Review, May 14:

A considerable sum is due the Municipality for arrears of rates for domestic water and electric light, amounting to \$1,519.16 on accounts contracted previous to January 1st, and \$385.26 more owing by March 31st.

A contract which will total probably more than \$4,000 per year has been submitted to the Secretary of the Poultry Association for early consideration, and quotation of prices. The estimated requirement of this contract runs over 12,000 dozen, ranging from 15 dozen per day the early part of the year, to 65 dozen per day during July, August and September. The specifications are somewhat strict, but do not vary greatly from the standard set by the Summerland Poultry Association, except that only white shelled eggs will be accepted. The Association will hold a general meeting to consider the matter, and, if the contract is judged acceptable, to arrange to have all the members under signed agreement to supply eggs.

(Continued on Page 6.)

Improvement in Apple Barrel

Devised by Okanagan Inventor.

There has been much discussion in the papers of the Okanagan Valley during the past winter in regard to the use of a cheaper package for apples than the box, which, in the opinion of many people, does not meet the market requirements, as it not only adds to the expense of packing but greatly increases the cost of handling in transportation. The ordinary barrel is also unsuitable, as the fruit does not arrive at its destination in good condition, owing largely to the slackening and consequent bruising it undergoes.

It is to obviate these difficulties and at the same time supply a cheap package that an Okanagan inventor has brought out a new apple barrel, a patent for which has been applied for both in Canada and the United States. It consists of an ordinary barrel divided into two equal parts by two horizontal partitions at its centre. These partitions are sufficiently far apart to permit of the barrel being readily sawn in two by the retailer, thus making two half-barrels. In this way cheapness and facility in handling are preserved.

The chief advantages claimed for this new form of barrel are:

1. It can be made of pine and put together at any packing house, as the material can be shipped in a knocked-down state and the method of putting it together is simple.

2. The fruit can travel unwrapped owing to the firmness imparted by the central partitions, thus saving the cost per box in wrapping and paper.

3. The fruit arrives in sound condition and with the convenience afforded by the sawing of the barrels in two should fetch better prices. Many consumers would much prefer to buy half a barrel to a whole one.

4. A buyer would be enabled to purchase half a barrel of culinary apples and half a barrel of dessert apples.

5. This barrel is much easier to load into cars than a box, and with the firmness imparted by the central partitions rides well in transit.

6. The arrival of fruit on the market in a satisfactory condition would ensure higher prices.

7. The auction markets and brokers of Great Britain do not take to boxes, and no doubt the same applies to Australia and Africa. In the case of the No. 2 and 3 grades, prairie customers prefer to buy a larger quantity than is contained in a box.

"ROD AND GUN" FOR MAY

"Rod and Gun" for May, published by W. J. Taylor, Limited, Woodstock, Ont., is out with an interesting list of contents. Edward B. Martin contributes an article "Have the Pigeons Returned," dealing with the possible recurrence of the passenger pigeon, which has been pronounced extinct by as great an authority as Prof. Hornaday of New York. "A Ram of the Stormycut" is a Western story of a ram whom its pursuers regarded as a creature of the evil one. How its propensity for vanishing into thin air was finally explained and the ram secured is most entertainingly related by Ray Giddings. Other stories and the regular departments combine to make an exceptionally interesting number of this well known sportsman's magazine.

Kelowna Creamery Now Incorporated

Certificate of Incorporation Appears in "B. C. Gazette."

Last week's "B. C. Gazette" contains the certificate of incorporation of the Kelowna Creamery, Limited, with a capital of \$10,000, divided into two hundred shares. The usual lengthy list of objects for which the Company has been incorporated is published, the principal clauses bearing directly on the primary purpose of the enterprise reading as follows:

"(c.) To carry on the business of makers of butter and cheese and ice-cream and all the branches of dairying and cheese-making, of curers of pork and products thereof, especially ham and bacon;

"(d.) To conduct and carry on the business of general merchants, both wholesale and retail, and on commission, and to act as brokers in buying and selling of butter, cheese, milk, cream, ice-cream, eggs, poultry, ham, bacon, pork, and all products of the farm and dairy; to carry on the business of importers, buyers, sellers, handlers, traders of and dealers in the same, and to establish branch factories, stores, agencies, depots, and other markets for the purchase and sale thereof;

"(m.) To pay dividends to the members of the Company out of the cash profits of the Company, but no such dividends shall exceed the amount recommended by the directors, and in any year shall not exceed ten per cent. on the ordinary common stock; if the profits shall in any year exceed ten per cent. over and above all expenses and outgoings, including when necessary permanent improvements, then the excess shall, in order to encourage farmers to sell or deliver their produce to the Company, be distributed amongst such farmers resident in British Columbia so selling or delivering in proportion as the amount in value of such produce sold or delivered by each farmer bears to the whole amount of farm produce purchased by the Company from the farmers."

BAPTIST Y. P. S.

"An Evening With Scott"

(Communicated.)

"An Evening With Scott" was the subject at the B. Y. P. S. on Monday, and in spite of the "beautiful" Okanagan weather a good number of young people were present to hear something of the life and work of Sir Walter Scott.

The programme was in charge of Miss Evans who opened by reading a short paper on the great writer's life. This was followed by a synopsis of his most popular novel "Ivanhoe," after which the following selections were read: "Isaac of York," and "The Friar of Fountain's Abbey," Mrs. H. C. Jenkins; "The Black Knight's Ballad," Miss Duggan; "The Bare-footed Friar," Miss Wilson; and "The Storming of the Castle," Mr. Blackaby.

A brief discussion brought the evening to a close.

There will be no meeting next week, but the following Monday will be Missionary Evening.

He (soulfully)—Don't you often sigh for the wings of a bird, Miss Charmer?

She (decidedly)—Indeed I do. I need some trimming for a new hat.

OPERA HOUSE

Monday, May 24th

Special Engagement of the

"1915 FOLLIES"

"The Show With a Reputation," presenting a miscellaneous programme of originalities, including their acknowledged success—

"The Follies in France"

Prices: \$1.00, 75c and 50c

Read what the Coast papers say

Plan and Seat Sale at Crawford & Co.'s Store

GRASS CHAIRS

have Advanced in Price 40 per cent.

Our present stock will be sold at our
former low prices, but for Cash only

Get a few chairs while stock and price lasts

Kelowna Furniture Company
UNDERTAKERS

Saturday Specials

Summer Socks, 3 pairs 50c
Children's Straw Hats
Fresh Peanut Butter Kisses,
25c per pound

B. C. VARIETY SYNDICATE

"THE HOME OF BIG VALUES"

Bernard Ave nue

HEWETSON & MANTLE, LIMITED

ESTATE & FINANCIAL AGENTS

Mortgages arranged Agreements of Sale Purchased

Rents Collected

Shares and Debentures Bought and Sold

Fire, Life, Accident, Marine and Burglary Insurance

Agents for Lloyds Every kind of Insurance transacted

THE KELOWNA COURIER AND Okanagan Orchardist.

Owned and Edited by
GEO. C. ROSE, M. A.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
(Strictly in Advance)

To any address in Canada and all parts of the
British Empire: \$1.50 per year. To the United
States and other foreign countries: \$2.00 per
year.

THURSDAY, MAY 20, 1915

BRITISH PRISONERS IN GERMANY

From time immemorial prisoners of war have evoked pity and sympathy. The agony and humiliation of the British prisoners must be indescribably acute and galling. But from that state of suffering there can be no redress, it being part of the fortunes of war, but the lack of comforts and food stands in a different category. This want will grow in volume and intensity as the days go by.

As a result of an official organization having been created recently to carry parcels to the British prisoners in Germany, insuring proper transmission through a neutral carrier, the "Khaki" Magazine of Imperial House, Kingsway, London has started a fund to supply food and comforts for those who have no relatives or friends to look after them, as it is known that these poor fellows are not getting a proper supply of food.

An appeal is made to you for Two Dollars only, as there are so many demands made upon you in other directions. This money will go for the direct benefit of the prisoners, as there is no cost of transmission and no waste of any description, information having been established showing the kind of food and clothing, etc., which can be sent without confiscation by the German Government.

This appeal should get a large response as there is no other fund which deals with this particular condition.

The "Khaki" Magazine and Cabled News Sheet was created primarily as a gift for the Overseas soldiers, bringing them late news from their homes. It is now supplying, free of charge, in addition to the soldiers at the front and in training, the various hospitals in England and France, as well as the Grand Old Fleet. It is a purely patriotic endeavour and in no way commercial.

When the "Khaki" Magazine was founded, amongst the many who gave their support and expressions of goodwill for the work it had undertaken, were: The Duke of Wellington, K.G., the Duke of Manchester, the First Lord of the Admiralty, the Countess of Zetland, Lady Leven, Mrs. Leopold de Rothschild, Lieut.-General Sir Robert Baden-Powell, K.C.V.O., Right Hon. Austen Chamberlain, P.C., M.P., Lord Desborough, the Earl of Essex, Viscount Bryce, Lord Willoughby de Broke, the Earl of Ronaldshay, Viscount Milner, the Earl of Kintore, Sir Gilbert Parker, M.P., Sir William Bull, M.P., Mr. Evelyn Cecil, M.P., Right Hon. Sir Charles Johnston, Lord Mayor of London; Right Hon. J. E. Rayner, Lord Mayor of Liverpool; Right Hon. W. H. Bowater, Lord Mayor of Birmingham; Right Hon. James Taggart, Lord Provost of Aberdeen; Right Hon. Crawford McCullagh, Lord Mayor of Belfast.

All subscriptions will be published in this paper, and you are requested to send yours to the local branch of the Royal Bank of Canada, and mark it "Khaki Prisoners' Fund." The subscriptions will also be duly acknowledged in the Magazine and various newspapers in England from time to time.

MATERIAL CHANGE OF TIME

In C. P. R. Service Goes Into Effect on May 30th.

Copies of the new time schedule which goes into effect on the C. P. R. system on Sunday, May 30th, have arrived here, and a material change will take place in the hours of arrival and departure of steamers.

Leaving Sicamous south-bound at 10.40 a.m. the train will reach Vernon at 12.50 a.m. and Okanagan Landing at 1.10 p.m. Leaving the Landing at 1.45 p.m., the steamer's times are: Kelowna, 3.35; Peachland, 5.15; Summerland, 6.40; Penticton, 7.45.

The northgoing steamer will leave Penticton at 7 a.m.; Summerland, 7.45; Peachland, 8.40; Kelowna, 10.00, and will arrive at Okanagan Landing at 1 p.m. Leaving the Landing at 2.40 p.

THE LATEST NEWS BY WIRE

FROM BUILDING SHIPS TO MAKING SHELLS

LONDON, May 19.—Arrangements on the eve of completion by Glasgow armaments works contemplate closing five of the Clyde ship-building yards in order that the workers may be transferred to munition factories. Sir Albert Firth announces that the War Office has approved a scheme for the concentration of work in producing munitions in national factories.

CANADA CAN NOW HAVE MORE SENATORS

LONDON, May 19.—The British North America Bill, designed to empower the Canadian government to increase the Dominion's senatorial representation, has been passed by the Lords and has received the Royal assent.

KAISER HAS NARROW ESCAPE

GENEVA, May 19.—The Kaiser and his staff had a narrow escape while watching operations at a village on the River San. A heavy shell burst 500 yards away, the pieces falling among the automobiles of the staff, destroying several cars including the Emperor's while his chauffeur was killed. The Kaiser had left his car only fifteen minutes before.

RELUCTANT TO ADOPT CONSCRIPTION

LONDON, May 19.—Replying to the demand that compulsory service be adopted, Mr. H. J. Tennant, the Under Secretary of State for War, said in the House that the Cabinet was fully alive to the necessity of mobilizing all resources, but it would only be with reluctance that the government would embark on such a policy.

LATEST CANADIAN CASUALTY LISTS

OTTAWA, May 19.—The latest casualty lists contain eighty-nine names. Twenty-four are reported to be suffering from poisonous gas; thirteen are unofficially reported as prisoners; one is reported officially to be a prisoner, he is Lieut. MacLean of Vancouver. Among those unofficially reported as prisoners appears the name of Major Anderson of Edmonton. Other casualties are: two killed in action, two dead of wounds, ten missing and thirty-three wounded.

LABOURITES TO JOIN COALITION GOVERNMENT

LONDON, May 19.—The Labourites have decided to accept Premier Asquith's invitation to be represented in a coalition government. It is expected that Arthur Henderson will join the cabinet and that William Bruce and another labour leader will be appointed to minor positions.

GERMANY REFUSES TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS

LONDON, May 19.—Correspondence between the British minister to the Vatican and the Foreign Office here discloses the fact that Germany has revoked her agreement, made at the request of the Pope, for the exchange of British and German civilians and incapacitated prisoners.

ENEMIES STRUCK OFF KNIGHTHOOD ROLLS

LONDON, May 19.—The "Times" understands that a Royal Warrant will be issued removing all enemy aliens from the rolls of the various British orders of knighthood.

m., the train will leave Vernon at 2.55 and will reach Sicamous at 5.25. Close connection will be made with the westbound train to Vancouver, leaving Sicamous at 5.43 and arriving in Vancouver at 8 a.m. next day.

From the Coast equally close connection can be made with the Okanagan branch. A train which leaves Vancouver at 8.30 p.m. arrives at Sicamous in time to connect with the southbound Okanagan train.

From Sicamous east the connections involve more delay, the three daily trains leaving that point at 5.16 a.m., 10.34 a.m. and 10.17 p.m. respectively. West-bound, the three trains will leave Sicamous at 7.16 a.m., 5.43 p.m. and 7.07 p.m. respectively, arriving at Vancouver at 9.15 p.m., 8

TRAWLER SUNK; CREW SAVED

LIVERPOOL, May 19.—The trawler "Lucerne" has been sunk by a German submarine forty miles off Ramsay Head. The crew landed safely.

POSSIBLE MEMBERS OF COALITION CABINET

LONDON, May 19.—The following appointments in the Ministry as almost certain: Balfour, as First Lord of the Admiralty; Bonar Law, as Chancellor of the Exchequer; Chamberlain, as Colonial Secretary; Churchill, as Secretary for India; Kitchener and David Lloyd George as Secretaries for War.

BRITISH STEAMER TORPEDOED

LONDON, May 19.—The Admiralty reports that the British steamer "Dumfries" has been torpedoed. All hands were saved.

ITALY DECLINES TO PROLONG NEGOTIATIONS

ROME, May 19.—It was learned today that the council of ministers after a lengthy session had unanimously rejected eleven hour proposals made by Austria for prolonging the negotiations as to cession of territory. It is believed in official circles that these proposals were prompted by ignorance in Vienna and Berlin of the determination of the King, the Cabinet and Parliament, to obtain all the territory demanded by Italy.

NO MORE RACING AFTER NEWMARKET

LONDON, May 19.—Rt. Hon. Walter Runciman, president of the Board of Trade, announced today that the Jockey Club had complied with the request made by the government to stop racing after this week for the duration of the war with the exception of Newmarket.

PREPARATIONS FOR WAR ON ITALIAN FRONTIER

THE ITALIAN FRONTIER, May 19.—The frontier towns of Udine, Belluno, Verona and Brescia are entirely in the hands of the military, and trains carrying troops and munitions are congesting the lines. The spirit of the Italian troops is excellent and their officers are full of confidence. Italy possesses the most powerful machine gun existing, it is capable of firing 1,400 bullets a minute.

FIERCE FIGHTING IN THE DARDANELLES

LONDON, May 19.—Fierce fighting has occurred in the Dardanelles above the village of Krithia while the allies continued their efforts to occupy the heights dominating Kild Bahr. Some of the Turkish forts on the European side continue a spasmodic fire. The fleet is at present engaged in destroying mobile batteries at Erekeui which were interfering with mine sweeping operations.

ONLY A FEW HOURS TO OUTBREAK OF WAR

THE HAGUE, May 19.—Interested members of the Diplomatic Corps here are convinced that war between Italy and Austria is only a question of a few hours. Hints are dropped that Germany is anxious for Italy to enter hostilities as the possibility might then arise that Austria-Hungary could conclude a separate peace with Russia which would enable Germany to withdraw many troops from the Eastern front.

a.m. and 9.25 a.m.

No Sunday steamer service on Okanagan Lake is provided by the new time-table.

The K. V. R. will not give a quicker service this year to the Coast for Kelownians as compared with the present route via Sicamous. Leaving Kelowna on Monday, Wednesday or Friday, travellers would depart from Penticton the following morning at 8 o'clock and arrive at Merritt at 4.30 p.m., and at Spence's Bridge at 9.45 p.m. After a lengthy wait at that cheerful spot, the main line train would be joined at 20 minutes past midnight and Vancouver would be reached at 8 a.m. This slow service with frequent changes is not likely to prove attractive to the people of this district.

RED CROSS "SOCK DAY"

Large Quantities of Socks Needed at the Front.

The Vancouver Branch of the Red Cross Society writes us as follows:

"'Sock Day' has caught on in the Province; about that there is no doubt, but a great deal of hard work will yet have to be done to make it the success that it ought to be.

"Although the winter season is over, there is a constant and pressing need for good knitted socks for men in the field and will be as long as the war continues; those who give socks are assured that their gifts are much needed.

"Reports coming in from various centres show that promises of either socks or the wherewithal to make them or buy them with have been given in good numbers but the demand is enormous and those who are left behind at home surely cannot hesitate to make any sacrifice to provide necessities for the men who have given their services and offered their lives.

"If wouldbe donors, for any reason, cannot contribute socks, they are requested to forward the value of them to the Central Depot of this Branch, at 183 Pender St., West, Vancouver, or to their local Branch of the Red Cross Society, and this money will be expended in the purchase of socks.

"Murmurs have been heard from 'the man in the street' that he has not been given a place in this 'day,' but there is no need for anyone to feel left out, as if they are unable to forward socks, dark coloured handkerchiefs are very much needed in the field, and it is a poor man indeed who cannot assist along one of these lines.

"There is an idea abroad that Red Cross work necessitates a large initial expenditure upon material, but such is not the case and the work can be commenced with linen, flannel, towels, etc., that every housewife has in stock and can borrow from neighbours. If directions are required, write the Red Cross Property Committee, care Industrial Bureau, 183 Pender St., West, Vancouver, or the local Red Cross Branch.

"In reply to numerous enquiries as to respirators, the Property Committee wish to state that they have received no instructions as to these, and it appears that the War Office is still experimenting with a view to ascertain the most efficient neutralizing chemical for chlorine.

"With reference to the sand bags mentioned in the press lately, the War Office dimensions for these are 33 in. by 14 in., and they should be made of canvas or strong linen. These bags will be shipped direct to the front and are badly needed."

MUNICIPAL COURT OF REVISION

General Reduction of Assessed Values Satisfied Most of the Appellants.

The Municipal Court of Revision sat on Wednesday and heard the various appeals against the assessment for the current year. Appeals had been entered by over sixty property owners, representing 190 parcels of land, one of the longest lists ever presented, but only about twenty people put in an appearance to support their claims.

Upon the Court making the statement that they had decided to reduce all taxed values by twenty per cent., nearly all the applicants retired well satisfied. Six, however, remained to prosecute their claims, and of these, four were eventually granted while the remaining two were unsuccessful.

MUSICAL SERVICE AT METHODIST CHURCH

A musical service will be given at the Methodist Church, Pender St., on Sunday evening next. The following items will be rendered:

Anthem: "Sun of My Soul"..... Turner
Solo "Jesus Lover of My Soul"..... Champion
Miss P. Pitt
Solo: "When I Survey the Wondrous Cross"..... Thompson
Mr. F. Pedlar
Anthem: "Seek Ye The Lord"
Solo: "Peace and Rest"..... Batten
Miss F. A. Pearson
Violin Solo: "Cavatina"..... Raff
Mr. Drury Pryce
Duet: "Love Divine"..... Stainer
Miss F. A. Pearson and Mr. F. Pedlar
Anthem: "And the

D O M O

This is the name of the best
Cream Separator
for the least money on the market

Easily operated, and scientifically Constructed.

A DOMO will pay for itself within 12 months from the increase in profits derived from separated cream.

You have fresh sweet cream, and also fresh sweet skim milk, which increases the value of both.

A Separator helps to do away with a lot of the drudgery of dairying.

It is poor economy to do without a Separator.

You can get these in any size to suit you, from one cow up.

Call and let us show you these Separators, it will pay you.

D. LECKIE

The Leading Hardware Merchant

HOME STUDY
Arts Courses only.
SUMMER SCHOOL
JULY and AUGUST

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY
KINGSTON, ONTARIO
ARTS EDUCATION MEDICINE
SCHOOL OF MINING
MINING MECHANICAL
CHEMICAL CIVIL ELECTRICAL
CIVIL ENGINEERING
GEO. Y. CHOWN, Registrar

KELOWNA HOSPITAL HAS FEW PATIENTS

But This Necessary Institution Must Be Maintained.

Kelowna is to be congratulated on the fact that the General Hospital usually has so few patients. Very seldom has the capacity been taxed, and at the present time the number of patients is small. This is evidence of the healthy climate and the sanitary condition of the city and country.

But, whether the number of patients be small or large, it is impossible to run this institution, so absolutely necessary to the district, at less than a certain minimum cost, as the staff cannot be curtailed and must be large enough to take care of any sudden influx of cases, nor are the general operating expenses very materially reduced by a diminution in the number of patients treated, except for food and a few other supplies. It can be easily understood that such items as insurance, heating, janitor work, care and repair of buildings, etc., are practically fixed charges.

Under present circumstances, the Directors of the Hospital are finding it a hard problem to keep the institution open, as, like all concerns run upon a business basis, revenue should and must cover expenditure. Scarcity of money has reduced contributions and the general healthiness has reduced the earned income, so that the Directors are seriously considering the advisability of closing the Hospital until financial conditions improve. While this would be a calamity, debts will not be allowed to accumulate as this would not be fair to creditors or to the Hospital.

The revenue of the Hospital is considerably affected by the fact that it does not seem to be generally known that there is a Maternity Branch, which for convenience, equipment and professional supervision is second to none in British Columbia, and cases can be dealt with to much better advantage than in the homes of patients with the complete upset of all ordinary household routine. The charges are: waiting time, per day, \$2.00; private ward, per day, \$3.50; semi-private ward, per day, \$3.00. These charges cover cuisine, attendance and all the conveniences of this first-class branch of the Hospital.

Friends of the Hospital should make the advantages of the Maternity Ward known; by so doing will confer a double

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

In the matter of the estate of Francis Fulford Loosemore, deceased.

All persons having claims against the estate of Francis Fulford Loosemore, late of Rutland, B. C., who died on the 17th day of December, 1914, are requested to send the same, duly verified, to the undersigned on or before the 23rd day of June, 1915, after which date the said estate will be distributed among those entitled thereto, and no notice will be taken of claims received after that date.

Dated May 7, 1915.

R. B. KERR,
Solicitor for Allan C. Loosemore, Administrator.
Rowcliffe Block,
Kelowna, B. C.

The Corporation of THE CITY OF KELOWNA

Tenders for Cordwood

Tenders will be received by the undersigned, up to 1 o'clock in the afternoon of the 1st June, for supply of City with a quantity of cordwood. Said wood must be cut, piled, and ready for hauling on or before July 15th, 1915. Prices quoted to cover delivery of the wood at the City's Power House. Tenderers to give full particulars of the wood they propose to supply, and state the number of cords they can deliver. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

G. H. DUNN,
Kelowna, B. C., City Clerk.
May 10th, 1915. 42-3

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the business heretofore carried on by the undersigned in partnership at Kelowna, B. C., as Electrical Contractors and Bicycle Dealers, under the firm name of James & Trenwith, has been dissolved by mutual consent. The undersigned James H. Trenwith will henceforth carry on the business alone, and will discharge the liabilities of the late firm, and all monies due the late firm are to be paid to him.

Dated the 30th day of April, 1915.

CLAUD H. JAMES.
42-4 JAMES H. TRENWITH.

IN POUND

One buckskin mare, branded with wineglass upside down on left thigh; a bay gelding, branded AJ joined on left shoulder and fish-hook on left thigh. If not claimed within seven days will be sold by auction.

A. R. DAVY,
Kelowna, B. C., Poundkeeper.
May 20, 1915. 43-1

benefit, on patients and on the Hospital.

The Hospital, both General and Maternity divisions, is open for inspection at certain hours. For any information required, address, A. P. McKenzie, Secretary, Leckie Block, Kelowna.

Window Envelopes

DO YOU USE THEM

?

Window envelopes have a glazed opening through which the address shows of the enclosed letter or bill, when folded. Their advantages are numerous, and some of them may be quoted:

1. Great saving of time and labour, all tedious copying of addresses from the account, ledger or letter to the envelope being done away with.
2. Total elimination of wrongly addressed envelopes. It is impossible to put a piece of mail in the wrong envelope.
3. As complete privacy as with the use of an ordinary envelope. Only the address shows through the window.
4. Very slight difference in cost, as compared with the average business envelope.

We Sell Them

Some kinds of window envelopes are expensive, but we have obtained a supply of good quality at a reasonable price and can quote you at

\$ 4.90 for 1,000
\$19.50 for 5,000

The
Kelowna Courier
Printers and Publishers

Courier Block Phone 96 Water Street

HOW LONG WILL THE WAR LAST?

"Why I Don't Think It Will End in Six Months."

(By Frederick William Wile, late Berlin Correspondent of the "Daily Mail," in the London "Weekly Dispatch.")

When I hear people talk about the war ending in six months I feel like calling a policeman. I consider them just as dangerous to the security of the realm as any of the 16,000 alien enemies still at large in London, and probably more dangerous than a good many who are where the rest ought to be.

With a British casualty list of 139,000 after eight months of fighting—fighting going on by the way, within five hours of these shores; with the Germans not pushed back a decisive inch from positions occupied by them in France, Belgium, and Russia since Christmas, and longer; with their battle fleet intact, though hiding; with their aircraft and submarines raiding British coasts and British waters at will, though impotently; with all these relentless facts staring England in the face, I say, it borders on sheer treason for people lightly to toss off the lop-sided view that the war will be over by the end of Autumn 1915.

Why is such drivel treasonable? Because it is turning the kingdom into a fool's paradise; because it is propagating a fiction designed directly and gravely to menace the Government's measures to fight and win the war. The war can be fought and won with just two things—men and shells. Anything which fills the country with the idea that neither men nor money are urgently needed because the war is fizzling to its finish is criminal.

If the war will be over before we know it, bunkum were only heard on the omnibus-tops it would be bad enough, for I am sure a lot of Kitchener's stalwarts come from those Olympian heights; yet I should shrug my shoulders and remember that one has no right to expect logic and perspicacity, as a rule, from the man or woman in the street. He and she have been reading feverishly optimistic headlines in their favourite newspaper, and for months have not seen a newspaper bill which has not had the Germans "retreating" ignominiously hither and thither and the Allies "gaining" irresistibly here, there, and everywhere. If bills instead of bullets could beat the Germans, the Kaiser's forwarding address would have been St. Helena long ago.

But it is not only in Omnibus-land that war-soon-over claptrap is talked. I hear it daily from men and women who can think and reason, as well as read. I hear it in the clubs, and in the restaurants where they charge for "covers," and I hear it most vociferously from able-bodied gentlemen who have not exchanged spats for puttees.

What is it I hear? They will tell you that Germany has "shot her bolt." That she has conquered all of France and Russia and

Belgium that she can conquer. That she has had to put boys, cripples, and sexagenarians in uniforms. That she has abandoned all hope of taking Paris, Warsaw, and Calais. That she knows she is beaten. That Krupp's are short of copper, and saltpetre, and Berlin is on the brink of cat and dog rations. That the German people are seething with discontent and despair which they dare not utter, and hanker for peace at any price. That the Kaiser is a discredited and disgruntled ruler of a muzzled and baffled nation. That its collapse, though shrewdly veiled, is in progress, and that "starvation" will shortly and decisively complete the work which Neuve Chapelle began.

Now I happen to know a bit about Germany; not everything, but a bit. I lived there the best part of a dozen years. They were the years when Germania was finishing her battle toilet and crouching for the attack. She had been at the dressing-table for twenty-five or thirty years before that. Does any Briton who does not do his thinking in his boots imagine that these toiling years and decades of preparation for war contemplated "collapse" just because Germany, after eight months of fighting and the loss of 1,000,000 or so of fighting-men, has only been able to conquer Belgium, the industrial provinces of France and most of Russian Poland?

Do people in these unruffled isles know that storage of shot and shell and the other implements of man-killing is only a microscopic part of what Germany calls preparation for war? Do Englishmen realize that they are fighting not 4,000,000 or 5,000,000 uniformed, armed Germans, but 62,000,000 or 63,000,000 who never smelt gunpowder?

Preparation? Viewed Teutonically, we here in Muddle and Meddleland don't know the meaning of the term. You are reading a good deal about "War Babies" in England just now. Germany has been breeding war babies for half a century. If they are boy babies, they grow into soldiers. If they are girl babies, they become mothers of soldiers. Babies have always been No. 1 in the long list of German preparations for war. That is the rea-

son why Germany and Austria combined, when war broke out, are reliably reported to have had only 70,000 less trained soldiers than Russia, France, Great Britain, Belgium, and Serbia combined.

We laugh hereabouts at German thoroughness and far-sightedness—have called it over-organization. In the orgy of efficiency in which Germany normally has its being, I used myself in ante-bellum days to thank Heaven that I came from a clime where easy-going, while not exactly a venerated, was a tolerated virtue. It needed the red perspective of war to permit me to see the real meaning of it all—to understand the actual goal in view.

I know now why Germany, for instance, has been laboriously card-indexing not only all her own docile people, but every foreigner who arrived within her gates before he had been there long enough to change a collar. I know now why Germany for years has taken the trouble to keep track of the pedigree and whereabouts of every pig, bullock, sheep and horse, every wagon, motor-car, van and lorry in the country. I know now why the Government at Berlin was able at any time to figure, almost

Continued on page 4.

"Rough on Rats" clears out Rats, Mice, etc. Don't Die in the House. 15c and 25c at Drug and Country Stores. 40-26

The GREENHOUSE

RICHTER STREET
(Between Presbyterian & English Churches)
Bedding Plants now on Sale
Perennials, from 50c doz. Annuals, from 25c doz. (Geraniums, Heliotrope, Salvia, Dahlias, etc.)

Pot Plants
Ferns, Palms, Roses, etc.
Vegetable Plants
Tomato, Cabbage (early and late), Celery, Cauliflower, Peppers, Egg Plants, etc.
Melons and Cucumbers
Fresh cut Tomatoes and Cabbages
CARTER'S Flower and Vegetable
Cut Flowers all through the year.
Wedding and Funeral Flowers.
Agents for Coldstream and B. C. Nurseries.

PALMER & ROGERSON
BOX 117 PHONE 88

Glenmore Fruit Lands

IDEAL FRUIT SOIL ABUNDANCE OF WATER
CLOSE TO TOWN AND MARKET

THE CENTRAL OKANAGAN
LIMITED

KELOWNA B. C.

Critical Corset Buyers

will appreciate our Models at
\$1.00, \$1.25, \$2.25, \$2.50 and \$3.75



Medium Bust Model

with long Skirt, well trimmed and in every respect a pleasing style of exceptional value **\$1.00 ea.**

Low Bust Model

made of Best Quality White Coutil, has guaranteed elastic sides, finished with Six Suspensers... **\$2.25 ea.**

Sustaining Band Corset

with patented non-adjusting straps. Suitable for medium figures, as illustrated... **\$3.75 ea.**

The Royal

Non-rustable, suitable for average figure, medium bust, curved waist and Short Skirt, at **\$2.50 ea.**

LaDina
NON-RUSTABLE
CORSETS

WHITE WASH SKIRTS. Special Values in White Wash Skirts, made of White Linen, Cord and Duck, at **\$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.25**

JERMAN HUNT : Dry Goods Store

Max. Jenkins & Co.

Kelowna's Leading
Livery Stables

We have first-class outfits only.

We are also in a position to supply the very best

Gravel Sand Earth
(from our own pits)

Wood & Coal

Prices reasonable. Contracts taken for all gravel work, etc.

PHONE US, No. 20

"You remember our piano mover"

Prices that Bring the People and Sell the Goods at

Rae's Closing-out the Richmond Stock

We are still hammering away at the price-cutting & getting out the goods

Dry Goods Dept. Sensational Bargains in Our Boot & Shoe Dept.

Ladies' BEST LISLE THREAD GLOVES, colours, white, tan, grey and black regular 35c and 40c, sale price.....	25c
Ladies' BLACK CASHMERE HOSE, summer weight. Regular 35c and 40c qualities, Sale Price per pair.....	25c
Ladies' COTTON HOSE; colours, white, tan and black. Guaranteed fast dyes. Reg. 30c quality, Sale Price 2 pr. for.....	45c
GINGHAMS. Regular 15c and 18c qualities, Sale Price, yd. 12 1-2c	
Ladies' CORSET COVERS, lace trimmed. Sizes 32 to 42. "SPECIAL" Sale Price.....	25c
APRON GINGHAMS, 39 inches wide. Regular 18c and 20c qualities, Sale Price per yard.....	13c
BEST ENGLISH PRINT (fast dyes). Regular 15c and 18c qualities, Sale Price per yard.....	12 1-2c
BELLOWS SLIPS. Regular 20c value, Sale Price.....	15c
COATS' THREAD, both white and black. Numbers 10, 12, 16, 24 and 30. Half price, per dozen.....	30c
PAPERS OF PINS. Regular 5c Sale Price, 2 for.....	5c
WHITE BED SPREADS. Full size. Regular \$1.75, Sale Price.....	1.25
Men's Furnishings	
Men's Summer Underwear, reg. 65c.....	35c
Men's Fine Mesh Underwear, reg. 75c.....	45c
Men's Natural Wool, medium and light weight, regular \$1.25 and \$1.50.....	95c
Men's Light Wool in summer weights, the very finest make, regular \$2.00.....	\$1.25
Men's Silk and Wool, regular \$2.50.....	\$1.50
In "Penman's," "Ellis" and "Turnbull's,"	
Men's Fine Quoting Shirts, reg. \$1.50.....	95c
Men's Working Shirts, reg. \$1 and \$1.25.....	75c
Men's Ceylon Flannel Shirts, \$1 and 1.25.....	75c
Men's Silk and Wool Shirts, regular \$4.00 and \$4.50.....	\$2.25
Men's English Flannel, \$4.00.....	\$2.50
Men's Hickory Shirts, reg. \$2.50.....	\$1.75
Men's Dress Shirts, reg. \$1.50.....	75c
Men's Hose in great variety at, pair.....	15c
Men's Silk and Lisle Thread Hose, regular 50c and 60c, Sale Price, pair.....	35c
Men's Fine Cashmere Hose, regular 35c and 40c value, per pair.....	25c
Men's Fine Cashmere Hose, regular 50c value, Sale Price.....	3 pair for \$1.00
Men's Cotton Sox,3 pair for	25c
Men's Braces, regular 50c and 60c.....	35c
Men's Braces, regular 35c and 40c.....	25c
Men's Outing and Tennis Pants, regular \$1.75 value, Sale Price.....	\$1.00
Men's Flannel Pants.....ONE-THIRD OFF	
Men's Suits in lines at.....HALF PRICE	
Men's Blue Worsted Suits ONE-THIRD OFF	
Men's Pants in dark colours and light home-spuns:	
Regular \$3.50 for.....	\$2.50
Regular \$4.00 for.....	\$3.00
Regular \$5.00 for.....	\$3.50
Regular \$6.50 for.....	\$4.95
Men's White Overalls and Jumpers regular 75c value, Sale Price.....	45c
Men's Good Working Coats and Jumpers, in dark and light, reg. \$1.50.....	95c
LADIES' PUMPS, tans and blacks. Reg. \$3.50 and \$4.00.....	2.45
LADIES' OXFORDS, tans and blacks. Reg. \$3.50 and \$4.00.....	2.45
LADIES' WALK-OVER BOOTS. Regular \$5, \$5.50 and \$6.00, Sale.....	2.50
LADIES' HIGH RUBBER BOOTS. Regular \$3.50 for.....	2.25
Ladies' Fine VICI KID, BOX CALF or Patent Leather Boots, regular \$5.00 and \$5.50, Sale Price.....	3.45
LADIES' ONE-STRAP SLIPPERS. Low heel. Comfortable last. Regular \$2.50. Sale Price.....	1.50
CHILDREN'S BOX CALF BOOTS. Regular \$2.25. Sale Price.....	1.50
Children's DONGOLA BUTTON Boots. Reg. \$1.50 and 1.75, Sale Price.....	1.10
Ladies' Dancing Slippers. Best English Makes. Reg. \$4 and 4.50, Sale.....	\$2.50 & \$2.75
Shoe Polishers, regular 25c value.....	5c
2 in 1 Polish.....	5c
MEN'S BOOTS AND SHOES FROM THE BEST MAKERS	
"Doctor's Special," regular \$6.50 and \$7.00, Sale Price.....	4.45
Men's Gun Metal and Box Calf Boots, all sizes, reg. 4.50 & 5.00, Sale.....	2.25
Men's Vici Kid Boots, regular \$3.50 and \$4.00, Sale Price.....	3.25
Men's High Cut Boots, regular \$5.00 and \$5.50, Sale Price.....	3.50
Men's "Strathcona Horse," high cut, regular \$9.50, Sale Price.....	5.95
Men's Cowhide Boots in odd sizes regular \$2.50 and \$3.00.....	1.25
Men's English Boots, regular \$7.00 Sale Price.....	4.95
Men's Cushion Sole Boots, regular \$6.50 and \$7.00.....	4.95
Men's Fine Box Calf, regular \$5.00 and \$5.50, now.....	3.95
Little Boys' Boots, sizes 8 to 11, regular \$2.50, Sale Price.....	1.65
Boys' Box Calf Boots, sizes 11, 12 and 13. Regular \$2.50 and \$3.00.....	1.95
Boys' Heavy Grain School Shoes, Leckie's make, sizes 1 to 3. Regular \$3.50, Sale Price.....	2.65
Boys' Fine Box Calf Boots, sizes 1 to 5, regular \$3.50.....	2.50
Little Gents' Boots in all sizes regular \$2.75, Sale Price.....	1.95
Men's Walk-Overs in black and tan low shoes, regular \$6.50.....	3.95
Men's Box Calf Low Shoes in black and tan, regular \$5.50.....	3.50
Men's Slippers, regular \$1.50 and \$1.75, at.....	1.00
Men's Hats	
MEN'S SUMMER HATS in light weights and colours, reg. \$2.50.....	95c
Men's Canvas Hats, 75c and 90c values.....	50c
Men's Panama Hats, reg. \$8.50.....	\$5.50
Regular \$6.50.....	\$4.50
Regular \$5.00.....	\$3.50
"John B. Stetson" Hats, reg. \$4.50.....	\$2.65
Men's Fine Imported Hats, \$3.50 value.....	\$1.95

RAE'S

SELLING OUT THE RICHMOND STOCK

BOUGHT FROM THE ASSIGNEE AT A LOW RATE ON THE \$

HOW LONG WILL THE WAR LAST?

(Continued from page 3.)
to a bushel, how much wheat, rye, barley, oats and corn was at the disposal of the population or would be at any given date in the future. I know now why the Imperial Bank for more than two years before last August—for all Britain to read and ponder if it only would—began a policy of systematic "financial mobilisation" which found £65,000,000 of gold reserve in its vaults the day Belgium was violated. It is nearly double that amount—£118,000,000—now.

Germany has had tragically heavy losses in the field; true. Her colonies are gone (which is a good thing for her) and her merchant marine and export trade are done for; true. She can only replenish supplies of vital things like copper, cotton, and petroleum with difficulty, if at all; true. People can only get bread on ration tickets; true. But you don't need to be a Senior Wrangler to figure out that an Empire which has grown fat and powerful as rapidly as Germany has done in the life time of us all must have vast accumulated reserves which are only scratched by two-thirds of a year of war waged almost exclusively on the enemy's soil.

The trouble with the war-is-ending rabble is that they insist on thinking about the war from England's, not Germany's, standpoint. I suppose it is fair to assume that if England, loose-jointed politically, militarily and economically, had been called upon to put up the fight that Germany is putting up, she would be in a very much worse way than she is to-day. But it needs to be remembered and remembered again that Germany is not England. The Germans knew perfectly well that a great European war would terribly dislocate their economic machine, but the machine was built and geared-up for dislocation.

England's economic machine, being a machine constructed essentially for peace and not, like Germany's essentially for war, could not bear up under the strain which is now being put on the German juggernaut. That makes many Englishmen feel, you see, that just because their machine would probably give way, confronted by similar conditions, Germany's must, too. I believe it will, eventually. But the point I am trying to labour is that the machine, while creaking, is still a colossal potent engine. Prophecy about the war is the fool's prerogative, but I honestly believe that the prognostication that the war is toppling to its finish—to Germany's finish—represents the last word in cruel self-deception and arrant nonsense. I cannot help thinking, if my knowledge of German vitality is worth tuppence, that Germany is only beginning to fight. She has had time to convert Belgium into a vast fortress. Supposing the Allies do begin really to push her out of it. Let us imagine her being shoved out of France, too. Dare we suppose that Germany, fighting on her own soil, with a dozen titanic defences like Metz and the Rhine fortresses to fall back on, is going to be crushed in six months? It is too grotesque for words.

I read the German papers every day. I am seeing neutrals who have just returned from Germany—every day. I would not believe the papers if what they say were not echoed, and echoed four and five-fold, by unprejudiced people coming out of Germany. Far from considering themselves beaten, the Germans are certain the Allies are beaten.

Germany is not "hard up." She is not going hungry. She is inconvenienced and she is frugal, more so than ever, immeasurably more. But when you have said that, you have said it all. For out-ranking all these uncanny preparations of hers for The Day—the stored shot and shell, the

Bath Goods

The Sponge
Natural and Rubber
Perfect for the purpose

The Soap
Domestic, Imported, Plain or Perfumed

The Brush
Necessary to proper care of the skin

Sundries
Sea Salt, Bath Salts, Toilet Waters, etc.

A complete stock at lowest prices

P. B. WILLITS & CO.
REXALL DRUGGISTS

LAND REGISTRY ACT

RE S.E. ¼ of Section Twenty-nine (29), Township Twenty-six (26), Osoyoos Division, Yale District (except 3 acres).

NOTICE is hereby given that I shall at the expiration of one month from the date of the first publication hereof issue a certificate of Indefeasible Title to the above mentioned lands in the name of Francis E. R. Wollaston, unless in the meantime valid objection is made to me in writing.

The holder of the following document relating to the aforesaid land, viz:—deed dated 16th February, 1903, William Sulley and Colin Simson Smith to Charles William Adam Tait, conveyance in fee of E. ½ of Section 29, Township 26, except 3 acres, is required to deliver the same to me forthwith.

DATED at the Land Registry Office at the City of Kamloops, British Columbia, this 24th day of April, 1915.

C. H. DUNBAR,
District Registrar.

The Corporation of THE CITY OF KELOWNA

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that, hereafter, the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the City of Kelowna will refuse to pay for services rendered, or goods supplied to them or their employees, when the numbers of the official requisitions for such services or goods are not entered opposite the several items on the bill for same when rendered.

The said Corporation hereby disclaims any liability for goods supplied, or services rendered, when an official requisition covering same is not held by the vendor. All requisitions must be signed by the City Clerk.

G. H. DUNN,
Kelowna, B. C., City Clerk.
May 1st, 1915.

APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL of Retail Liquor License

NOTICE is hereby given that at the next meeting of the Board of Licensing Commissioners for the City of Kelowna, we, Johnston & Sullivan, intend to apply for a renewal of our license to sell liquor by retail in the premises known as the Royal Hotel, situated on the corner of Bernard Avenue and Abbott Street, in the City of Kelowna, B. C.

JOHNSTON & SULLIVAN,
Kelowna, B. C.,
20th May, 1915.

war babies, the trained legions, the tabulated live-stock, the gold reserve—far above all these physical and material war assets—is the indomitable spirit of the German people. It is that which the Allies have to break before the war will be won.

Want Adv

RATES:

First Insertion: 2 Cents per word; minimum charge, 15 cents.
Each Additional Insertion: 1 cent per word; minimum charge 15 cents.

In estimating the cost of an advertisement, subject to the minimum charge as stated above, each initial, abbreviation or group of figures counts as one word.

If so desired, advertisers may have replies addressed to a box number, care of the "Courier," and forwarded to their private address. For this service, add 10 cents to cover postage.

No responsibility accepted for correctness of telephoned advertisements.

Please do not ask for credit, as the trouble and expense of booking small advertisements is more than they are worth to the publisher.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—35 barrel zinc tank. Price \$10 cash. S. V. Bray, 300 Ethel St., Kelowna. 43-1

TWO MILCH COWS for sale; young and good milchers. A. Gordon, Kelowna. 42-2

TEAM OF MARES, seven years old, weight 2600. Will sell for cash \$250. S. Pyman, Black Mountain. 42-1f

FIVE PASSENGER CAR in good condition. Cheap for cash, or will consider trade for runabout. Apply, Box 672, Kelowna, B. C. 42-3

HAY FOR SALE—Baled or loose. Apply to W. D. Hobson, Okanagan Mission. 3-1f

WANTED

WANTED—Perambulator, good condition, high, with hood; cash. Apply, Box 77.

HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED—Cooking and housework; small bungalow. Apply, Box 77. 43-1

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET—FURNISHED HOUSE on corner of Pendozi St. and Lawrence Avenue. Apply, Dr. Shepherd. 21-1f

ICE

Delivered to any part of the city. Apply, H. B. Burtch, phone 180. 40-1f

SPIRELLA CORSETS

Including waists for children, from 1 to 14 years.

Mrs. J. H. Davies will be at Mrs. Mathie's, over Davies & Mathie's, Pendozi St., (phone 196) between the hours of 2.30 and 5.30 p.m. Saturday of each week to meet ladies wishing to order corsets. P. O. Box 626, Kelowna.

FRANK KNAPTON

Boot & Shoe Repairer

Bernard Ave.

Next Muirhead's Shoe Store

Barron Strain for Eggs

Imported Direct from Lancashire, Eng. Buff Orpingtons from Tom Barron. White Wyandottes from Will Barron. Eggs, \$1.25 for 12, unfertile eggs replaced once, or \$1.25 for 15, unfertile eggs not replaced. \$3.50 for 50, unfertile eggs not replaced. \$6.00 for 100, unfertile eggs not replaced. A. W. COOKE
Box 663, Kelowna, B. C. 41-4

APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL of Retail Liquor License

NOTICE is hereby given that at the next meeting of the Board of Licensing Commissioners for the City of Kelowna, I, F. S. Coates, intend to apply for a renewal of my license to sell liquor by retail in the premises known as the Lakeview Hotel, situated on the corner of Abbott Street and Lawrence Avenue, in the City of Kelowna, B. C.

Kelowna, B. C. F. S. COATES
20th May, 1915. 43-3

Advertise in The Courier
The Shop Window of Kelowna

Kelowna Garage & Machine Works Co. Ltd.

We do Machine Blacksmithing in all its branches. Make Springs for all kinds of Vehicles

Give us a trial at any of your Steel, Iron or Cast Iron Work requiring attention Welding and Brazing by the latest process

We can do all your Auto Repairs
Splendid Auto Livery Good cars
Careful, competent drivers

Your car wants painting and varnishing; bring it to us and we will make it look new again

OPERA HOUSE**Friday, 21st May, 1915**

Annual Entertainment by
Kelowna Troop of Boy Scouts

**Singing, Drilling,
Gymnastics & Sketches**

Presentation of Medal and Badges by the Hon. and Rev. T. R. HENEAGE, Assistant Commissioner for British Columbia

Popular Prices:

Reserved Seats on Sale at Crawford's Store, 75c.
General Admission: Adults, 50c; Children, 25c.

42-2

AUCTION

At South Kelowna Land Co.'s Mission Ranch
3 miles from Kelowna

Thursday, May 27, at 10 a.m.**Lunch at Noon**

45 Horses and Colts---Workers, Saddlers, Drivers and Packers.

30 Sets Harness---Workers and Drivers.
20 Sets Harness, 5 Braid Sweat Pads, Blankets and many sorts of Harness.

Farm Tools, Household Furniture, Blacksmith and Carpenter Tools, Farm Wagons and Implements.

The Largest Sale Ever Held in the Valley

TERMS: Under \$25.00 Cash. Over that amount 25% Cash; balance 3 months approved Joint Notes at 8%.

J. C. STOCKWELL, Auctioneer.**SEE POSTERS****PIANO AND VIOLIN RECITAL****In Aid of the Red Cross Society.**

Herewith we publish the programme of the Piano and Violin Recital to be given in the Aquatic Building on Tuesday, 25th May, at 8.30 p.m., for the benefit of the Red Cross Society. The concert will be open to the public, and the admission charge has been placed at the low rate of 25 cents. The names of the artists ensure a treat to lovers of good music.

Programme

Pianoforte Solo:
"Concert Study No. 3".....Liszt
"Marche Funebre".....Chopin
"Scherzo No. 2".....Chopin
Miss Alison Hogarth

Violin Solo:
"Romanze".....Ries
"Adagio".....Ries
Mr Drury Pryce

Pianoforte Solo:
"Polonaise".....Chopin
Mr. Herbert C. Smith

Sonata No. 9 for Pianoforte and Violin:
"Gutzeit Sonata".....Beethoven
Miss Alison Hogarth and Mr. Drury Pryce

Pianoforte Solo:
"Romanze".....Schumann
"Rhapsodie".....Brahms
Mr. Herbert C. Smith

Violin Solo:
"Legende".....Wieniawski
"Le Precieuse".....Couperin-Kreisler
Mr. Drury Pryce

Accompaniments by
Mr. H. Tod Boyd

GOD SAVE THE KING**"THE 1915 FOLLIES"****To Appear Here on Monday, the 24th May.**

The 1915 Follies who are so well known to the Coast Cities will make their first appearance in this City at the Opera House on 24th May.

Their programme will consist of the usual Folly Half in which each member is given an opportunity to score in his or her individual number. The second half of the programme is, however, given over to Mr. Hilliam's sketch "The Follies in France." This sketch was written by Mr. Hilliam on information given him by a gentleman who actually interviewed Mr. Seymour Hicks and Miss Ellaline Terriss after their concert tour through the war zone in France. "The Follies in France" has been played in Vancouver and in Victoria and in numerous places on Vancouver Island and has been pronounced one of the best productions of the Follies.

The cast includes Mr. B. C. Hilliam, the well known author and musician, Miss Anne Lochhead, the soprano of the Pacific Coast, Norah Hayden, Miss Millicent Ward of the F. R. Benson Company, Victor Dyer of the Norman V. Norman Company and Henry Anstie of the Critterion, London. Playgoers who fail to see this company will indeed be missing a treat.

Local and Personal News

Mr. R. B. Kerr was a visitor to Vernon on Monday.

Mr. S. J. Currie returned to New Westminster on Monday.

Mr. Bert Treadgold was a passenger to Vernon on Tuesday.

Mr. W. Gay left on Tuesday for a visit to the Coast.

Rev. J. C. Switzer left on Friday to attend the Methodist Conference at New Westminster.

Mr. M. G. Wilson, of Paradise, was a visitor to town on Saturday.

Mr. L. E. Taylor returned on Tuesday from a short visit to England.

Mr. and Mrs. P. B. Willits returned yesterday from a sojourn at the Coast.

Mr. Kenneth MacLaren left on Saturday for a visit to Toronto and other Eastern points.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Pease and family returned yesterday from California, where they spent the winter.

Rflmn. A. J. Winslow, of the Rangers, returned on Saturday to duty at Albert Canyon after a week's furlough here.

Rflmn. H. K. Small came down from the main line on Saturday to enjoy a week's leave from his duties as a bridge guard.

Mr. F. B. Hirst, recently third engineer in the City Power House, left for England yesterday morning. It is his intention to volunteer for active service.

Mr. and Mrs. Campbell, who spent the winter here with their son, Dr. Campbell, left on Saturday on their return to their home at Pembroke, Ont. They were accompanied to Vernon by Dr. and Mrs. Campbell.

Mr. Jas. Harvey, jr. went to Vernon on Monday to take up his duties as a member of the engineering staff at the municipal power house. He is filling the place of Mr. H. A. Blakeborough, formerly of Kelowna, who is leaving today for a vacation trip to England of three or four months' duration.

BE SURE TO ATTEND SCOUT CONCERT

Upon Its Financial Results the Success of the Summer Camp Depends.

(Communicated.)

The Scouts have been busy rehearsing all the week for their Concert, and can promise a very fine evening's entertainment for their friends tomorrow. This is the one occasion of the year on which the Scouts themselves ask for any financial assistance from the public, and according to the financial success of the Concert depends the success of the annual summer camp which is the chief event of the year in Scouting circles. This year the Penticton, Naramata and Summerland Troops wish to form a combined camp with Kelowna, and if this is possible it will mean over one hundred boys in camp together.

The Assistant Commissioner is inspecting the Kelowna Troop on the Saturday afternoon following the Concert, and all the boys' parents, friends and the public will be very welcome at this inspection, to be held at the Anglican Church Hall grounds.

The Rutland School Trustees have also asked the Kelowna Troop to take part in a flag raising ceremony to take place at Rutland School House on Monday afternoon, the 24th instant, at half-past two. The Troop will gladly do this if any of their friends who have automobiles would be good enough to transport them out there, and if any motorists could possibly do this and would notify the Scout Master, the Troop would be very grateful to them indeed.

Mr. C. H. R. Dain left for England on Wednesday.

Mr. H. Burbank went to Vancouver this morning.

Mr. Eversfield went to High River, Alberta, on Wednesday.

Mrs. J. W. Jones and Miss Jones went to the Coast on Friday.

Mrs. Russell went to Macleod on Monday to visit her brother, Mr. J. Collett.

Mr. A. L. McNaughton C. E. paid a visit to Kamloops on Wednesday.

Mr. McKillican and his daughter, Mrs. Urquhart, went to Seattle on Wednesday.

Mr. T. Bulman left on Wednesday for a visit to Vancouver and New Westminster.

Mr. W. J. Twiss, manager at Vancouver for the Mutual Life of Canada, was in town on Tuesday.

The "Sicamous" resumed her place in the lake service on Tuesday afternoon, having undergone her spring overhaul.

Rifleman A. J. Clarke, of the Rocky Mountain Rangers, who had been spending a few days leave here with his family, returned to bridge guarding duty on the C. P. R. on Friday.

Rflmn. H. W. Wilson, of the 48th Battalion, paid a flying trip to town on Thursday to finally arrange some business affairs before the departure of his regiment for England, which is expected to take place at an early date. He left for Victoria on Friday morning.

"Penticton Herald," May 13th: "A Kelowna party motored to Penticton yesterday for a pretty wedding, which was celebrated this morning. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Mr. Cleland at St. Saviour's Church at nine o'clock. The groom was Mr. Robert Desmond Sullivan, of Kelowna, and the bride, Miss Jean Macdonald, of the same city. Mrs. Barbara Johnston assisted the bride, while D. Barnes, of Kelowna, acted as best man. The bride was given away by H. I. Johnston. Mr. A. Raymer, of Kelowna, was among the guests. A wedding breakfast was held at the Hotel Incola, after which the party motored to Fairview for lunch. Mr. and Mrs. Sullivan and two other members of the party continued south by motor with the intention of autoing to the exposition at San Francisco."

Naramata Notes in "Summerland Review," May 14th: "Mr. H. Hodson, who recently returned to town from Kelowna, has set to work on his ranch with renewed energy and splendid enthusiasm. He has already planted quite a truck garden, has erected three fine chicken houses with the purpose of going more or less extensively into the poultry business, and this week is adding a substantial three-strand barbed wire fence to his property. Evidently Mr. Hodson has heeded the "back to the land" summons that is being listened to by not a few families."

ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

The Kelowna Philharmonic Society have decided to give another popular Orchestral Concert in the Opera House on Tuesday, 1st June. The Orchestra will present an entirely new programme of music and will be supported by well known vocalists.

Full particulars will be published next week.

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Suitable Articles for Birthday Gifts and Other Occasions

CIRCULATING LIBRARY—A fine selection on hand.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Buck left this morning for a trip to New York.

BORN.—To the wife of Mr. E. Lawley, on the 15th instant, a daughter.

There will be Church of England service at Rutland at 3 o'clock on Sunday afternoon.—Com.

BORN.—To the wife of Mr. L. D. Browne-Clayton of Okanagan Mission, on the 6th instant, a daughter.

Mr. J. L. Wilson has been appointed engineer at the City Power House to fill the position vacated by Mr. Hirst.

The freezer, ice-breaker, boiler, motor and the various tanks have been installed at the creamery. A raised floor has been built around the receiving door, an ice house and cold room have been constructed at the rear, and as soon as the all important churn arrives business will be commenced.

On Tuesday morning a man was brought before Magistrate Weddell charged with stealing finished lumber from Mr. Bornais. He pleaded guilty and offered the somewhat unique excuse that he did it to save money. His Worship did not approve of this method of thrift and put the economist to the expense of paying \$25, with the option of two months in jail.

Acting under instructions from the military authorities at Vernon, Provincial Constable McDonald arrested on Tuesday a man named Goldberg, who was a guest at the Lakeview Hotel, and took him to Vernon by car. Goldberg had been buying brass and copper throughout the district, and his actions were considered as of inimical intent. It is understood, however, that he proved himself on arrival at Vernon to be a naturalized British subject of Russian birth, and that he was released.

We regret to note in the casualty list of the 7th Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force, published in Tuesday's "Province," the name of Lce.-Corp. Douglas Macelesfield Anderson, formerly of "E" Co., R. M.R., Kelowna, posted as missing. His brother, J. C. Anderson, appeared amongst the wounded in a list issued a few days ago. Both the young men were popular residents of the K. L. O. Bench, where their sisters still live, and it is to be hoped that they will come out all right after all.

Following urgent representations by Capt. Rose that improvements be made in the methods of recruiting men locally for overseas service, permission has been given by the military authorities to take on at Kelowna until further notice all men volunteering for active service who are physically fit and comply with the requirements. Such recruits will be granted a subsistence allowance of 75 cents per day until such time as they are called up to regimental headquarters at Kamloops or to join their battalion of the Canadian Expeditionary Force, and must drill daily until they leave. They will commence to draw pay, which is quite a different thing from subsistence allowance, from the date of their departure from Kelowna. Any men who wish to enlist should interview Capt. Rose at the "Courier" office.

An attempt at chicken stealing was made in the early hours of Monday morning at Mr. E. C. Weddell's residence. Fortunately Mr. Weddell's dogs objected to the intrusion and scared off the would-be robbers. After several persistent efforts to catch the terrier napping, these mid-night wanderers fired a shot at the dog and gave it up as a bad job.

Gen. Supt. J. M. Cameron, of the C. P. R., accompanied by his wife, mother and children, and Supt. McKay, Revelstoke, made a tour of lake points on Wednesday. The party intended to travel to Vernon by car this morning, but they changed their minds owing to the muddy condition of the roads due to the exceptionally wet weather of the past week, and remained on board the "Sicamous."

Efforts are being made to secure operation of the local cannery this year, but so far nothing definite has been accomplished. The cooperation of wholesalers is being sought and if this can be obtained together with personal guarantees from a number of prominent citizens as security for a bank loan, the cannery will run this season. It will probably be known by next week whether the necessary arrangements can be made.

The Country Girls' Hospital Aid Society desire to express the hope that many contributions of work, fruit, candies, cakes, etc., will be sent for the sale to be held at Woodlawn on the 29th instant. Articles entered for competition are to be plainly marked with the maker's name as well as with the words "For Competition." Goods for sale or competition should be sent in not later than the 27th and edibles should be delivered on the 29th. Goods may be sent to either of the following ladies: Miss Irene Cather, 526 Harvey Ave.; Miss M. Dykes, 106 Park Ave.; or to Miss Hewetson, Glenwood Ave.—Com.

Mrs. E. W. Swerdfager, Superintendent of Juvenile Purty Temple No. 26 of the International Order of Good Templars, takes this means of inviting all the families of members of the Juvenile Temple to unite with them and with the Senior Lodge in a basket picnic, to be held in the grove near the exhibition grounds on Monday, May 24th, "Victoria Day." All intending to join in this outing are requested to bring baskets and to meet at the Lodge Room promptly at 10 o'clock in the forenoon. An excellent programme of sports, races, etc., is being arranged, and prizes will be given.—Com.

GOLF COMPETITION ON EMPIRE DAY

Next Monday, Empire Day, will be celebrated by the Kelowna Golf Club by a competition, which will be open to all comers. Play will commence at 9.30, and the excellent condition of the Bankhead links warrants a good day's sport and enjoyment.

Several of the store-keepers, as well as others of the vicinity, have kindly consented to donate prizes, and it is hoped that all who can play will take a part, as many of the games will be handicapped to allow everyone an equal chance.

Entries should be made as early as possible with Mr. Chas. Quinn, from whom further particulars can be obtained.

INTERESTING ITEMS

OF OKANAGAN NEWS

(Continued from page 1.)
Locally grown strawberries are on the market at Naramata.

Penticton Herald, May 13:

A number of Penticton ladies are contemplating the formation of a Ladies' Rifle Club.

Between 90 and 100 invitations will be sent to mayors of cities in British Columbia, members of the Legislature, provincial members of the Dominion Parliament, and various representative citizens, to attend the banquet to be given at Penticton on May 31st, to celebrate the arrival in that town of the first Kettle Valley Railway regular passenger trains.

Mr. A. B. Ferrier, of Penticton, and his infant daughter, were numbered amongst the victims of the "Lusitania." Mrs. Ferrier was saved.

Some miscreants recently entered the Methodist church library on two or three occasions, destroyed several books, took away others, marked up the walls and poured varnish over the piano keyboard and over several seats. The police have a good idea who are responsible for the damage, but no action has yet been taken. It is also reported that articles are missing from a number of residences in town.

A local rancher states that the fruit crop in Penticton district will be three times as great as in 1914.

ROBERT BLATCHFORD ON THE DRINK QUESTION

Famous English Socialist Writes From Viewpoint of Moderate Man.

Robert Blatchford, the famous English Socialist, editor of the "Clarion" and writer of books which, including "God and My Neighbour" and "Merrie England," have run into many editions, contributes a page weekly to the London "Dispatch" on the war and questions connected with it. He it was who several years ago sounded a trumpet call to Britons through the columns of the "Daily Mail" to rouse from their self-satisfied complacency and prepare for the day when Germany would bring her rivalry with the British Empire to the issue of arms. Derided and ridiculed at the time as a hare-brained alarmist, his utterances have proved to be prophetic, not merely in general terms but in wonderfully detailed particulars, and his articles are now read with appreciation and respect. One of his most recent writings is upon the drink question, particularly with regard to the effect of alcohol upon the efficiency of workmen engaged in the manufacture of munitions of war, and plenty of space being available this week through a dearth of local news, we reprint it herewith. It presents an interesting discussion of a question which is agitating statesmen and all ranks of society in the Old Land, from the point of view of a moderate user of alcoholic liquors.

If we are to talk about drink we shall have to speak not as advocates but judiciously and with a sober reticence, like men who seek truth rather than polemical victory. What is the truth about drink and its effects in our own country? Let us consider first the subject of moderate drinking. What are the facts about moderate drinking as regards health and as regards morals?

As regards health, I suppose it is pretty generally conceded that most men are better without drink than with it. When a man wants to be at the top of his form he takes no alcohol. It is, I believe, the invariable rule of all trainers when preparing a man for any athletic task to forbid alcoholic drink of any kind. A man training for a boxing match, a boat race, a foot race, or a football match, is forbidden to drink wine, beer, or spirits. My own personal experience endorses this

method. I never touch liquor during working hours, a single glass of wine or spirits would spoil me for the day.

But we must remember that moderate drinkers do not take liquor as medicine; they take it as a luxury. A man does not drink his pint of stout or bottle of wine with a dietary object, he drinks for pleasure. He drinks as he smokes; because he likes it. And while a man drinks in moderation there is no more to be said against him than may be said against a smoker. Doubtless one's bottle of Bass or glass of whisky does one more harm than good. But so does one's pipe, or cigar, or cigarette. "Don't inhale," says one's doctor. But the question one asks is: "Is it worth it?" Is the great comfort and satisfaction of a pipe worth the small detriment to one's health? I have been a heavy smoker for forty years. If I were a young man again I should smoke. It is a pure matter of profit and loss. I like a pipe and I smoke. I like a glass of claret, but I don't take it. I am afraid of the gout, and though claret is a divine drink it is not worth as much as all that.

As for the ethical side I can see no moral objection to moderate drinking. I can see moral objections to meat eating, but none to a reasonable indulgence in liquor. Many extreme temperance advocates seem to regard the drinking of a glass of beer or whisky as a disreputable act. I think that is a baseless prejudice. We must remember, too, that circumstances make a great deal of difference as to drink. A man leading a quiet, sedentary life, such as a clerk or an author, ought not, unless in cases of overstrain, to require much liquor of any kind. But a navvy, a docker, a puddler, a blastfurnace man, any man whose work implies severe physical strain and violent muscular effort, is in a very different case. A puddler who has been sweating in an oven-like heat for four or five hours wants drink, and prefers drink with a bite in it. To such a man a quart of ale or stout means less than a single glass means to a city clerk or a shop assistant. It is mere impertinence to tell a blast-furnace man or a hammer-man on heavy chain work that he ought to drink oatmeal and water. He has as much right to his pot of stout as a dressmaker has to her pot of tea, and gets no more harm from it.

We come now to the question of the effect of drink on the war. Are the British workers guilty of excessive drinking? Is the shortage of ammunition due to drink? Ought the Government to prohibit the sale of spirits, or of all liquors? In fact we come to questions about which there has been so much excited controversy during the last few weeks.

Here I shall speak with more certainty and decision. The working classes are not given to drunkenness. The shortage of ammunition is not due to drink. The Government ought not to prohibit the sale of spirits or of alcoholic liquor.

My own personal experience and observation of the superior person, as of the successful person, is that he is mostly an ass. Sometimes he is a conceited ass; but he is generally some kind of an ass. And it is to the superior person and the successful person that most of the impertinent nonsense written and spoken about drink and the war is due. Here is "Punch," for instance, a paper written by superior persons for superior persons, the most snobbish paper in England, with a cartoon in which a hideous giant, marked "Drunkenness," is rising out of a bottle and hanging like a vast cloud of shame over a manufacturing city. The legend under this pictorial ebullition of ignorant impertinence is "The Enemy's Ally": the suggestion is that the drunkenness of the British workers is, as another superior organ put it a few days

since, a more dangerous enemy than the Germans.

This is of the bosh, bosh. The British workers are obviously not drunken. They are obviously industrious and skilful. I say obviously and I mean obviously though the superior persons have failed to perceive the obvious.

Let any superior person cast his superior eye over the figures relating to British trade and commerce. Those figures show that Britain manufactures and exports immense quantities of machinery, cutlery, tools, textile fabrics, cloths, boots, nails, chains, motor-cars, armour plate, crockery, glass, china, woollens, and a host of other things. Those goods are among the best in the world. The workmanship is good and honest. Then again we build the best ships in the world. We own a very large proportion of the carrying trade of the world. Are all those ships sailed or stoked by drunken seamen? Are the railways run by drunken railway servants? Are the cotton and woollen and silk and lace goods made by drunken operatives? If our people were the drunken, lazy, shiftless mob the superior persons suppose them to be how could our country hold her pride of place in the world's markets and the world's work? The bulk of our workers MUST be diligent, and sober, and intelligent, or we could not be as wealthy and as law-abiding and as successful as we are. That is OBVIOUS: it is so obvious that there is no need to argue about it. Even "Punch" or the "Referee" can see it when it is pointed out.

I could say a great deal more about these scandalous libels on our working women and men, for I know very well what I am talking about. But I leave the subject to deal with another question: Ought the Government to prohibit the sale of drink? To which I answer with an emphatic No! Why not? For two reasons. Firstly, prohibition is not necessary; secondly, the working men would not stand it.

But there is another kind of legislation which is necessary, and to which the working people would give their very heartiest support, and that is the prohibition of the sale of adulterated or poisoned liquor. A very large quantity of the beer sold to the workers is heady rubbish. Most of the spirits sold to the workers are poison. Rogues make vast fortunes out of this mean villainy, and build churches and get into Parliament and become social and political lions on the infamous proceeds. Our highly moral and unctuously respectable Parliament knows that quite well. Our Chancellors of the Exchequer know it, and have long known it, and have ballasted their rickety Budgets with the dirty taxes the fraudulent successful persons have paid.

I have been into the public-houses and gin palaces which thrive in the big towns near the big works, and have sampled the poison they sell for whisky and the ullage they sell for beer. Whisky is made of maize instead of barley and is sold when three months old. It is rank poison. I have tasted it but never swallowed it. The flavour would friginate a Red Indian. Such stuff injures men's health, maddens them in a kind of insane intoxication. If the caterer at a West End Club dared to offer such stuff to the members some irascible colonel, admiral, or doctor would brain him on the spot.

Give the people pure liquors and pure beer, healthy houses, and cheerful surroundings, and we shall hear no more of drunkenness. I have seen a journalist drink sixteen whiskies and sodas in an afternoon and talk half the time about the drunken habits of the workers. And when he had finished his sixteenth glass he went and did a hard night's work and went home sober to bed. I have known a man sit up and play cards and

drink Navy rum all night and then go out in the morning and hit a six-inch bull's-eye nine times in succession at 200 yards. If he had taken a quarter the amount of Gateshead, or St. Helens, or Oldham, or Leeds, or Burnley "pub" whisky he would have been ill for a week.

Knives who sell poisoned liquor to hard-working men in dull and gloomy towns ought to get at least eighteen months' hard labour without the option of a fine. And it would be an act of public usefulness to begin with a few of the richest and most reputable rascals in the business.

Of course, the remedy for all these evils is State control of the drink traffic. All distilleries and breweries should be Government concerns. All "places within the meaning of the Act" should be State owned. The drink quick and drink often, ugly, vulgar, or blatant "inns," "hotels," "pubs," and gin-palaces should be abolished; and good hotels and cafes should be opened in their place. If that were done there would be no need for prohibition.

BOTANICAL NOTES

Wild Flowers of Kelowna and District.

(Communicated.)
The list of wild flowers continued from last week is:

21. Hairy Stickseed (Lappula Tesana or Echinosperrum Redowskii), 6 inches to 2 feet high. Minute white or bluish white flowers, 5-cleft calyx. The racemes are leafy-bracted. Borage family.

22. Common Fleabane (Erigeron Philadelphicus). The rays are light rose in colour, 100 to 150, being narrower than those of the asters (Michaelmas Daisies) of late summer. Thistle family (compositae).

23. Jacob's Ladder (Polemonium humile). Flowers in clusters, showy, blue with yellow throat. Leaflets 15 to 21, rather narrow and suggesting a ladder. Phlox family.

24. Small flowered Jacob's Ladder. A low spreading plant. Flowers white (Polemonium micranthorem).

25. Menzies' Phacelia (Phacelia Menziesii). A showy lilac-blue flower, corolla 5-lobed. The genus is named from Greek, a cluster. Some leaves deeply cleft. The plant is bristly.

26. Cream-coloured Vetchling (Lathyrus ocreoleucus). Pea family. Leaflets 3 to 5 pairs, large, broadly oval.

27. Water Speedwell (Veronica Anagallis-aquatica). Corolla unequally 4-lobed. Colour nearly marine blue, with purple stripes.

28. Seaside Crowfoot (Ranunculus Cymbalaria). A dwarf butter-cup, April-May. A compact little plant with roundish toothed leaves.

29. Choke Cherry (Prunus Virginiana). Shrub or small tree. Plum family. 5-petaled cream-white flowers, some 30 to over 40 in the raceme which may be over 3 inches long and about 1 inch broad.

30. Northwestern June-berry or Service berry (Amelanchier alnifolia). Apple family. Racemes short, white. Leaves roundish, toothed above the middle. "Saskatoon."

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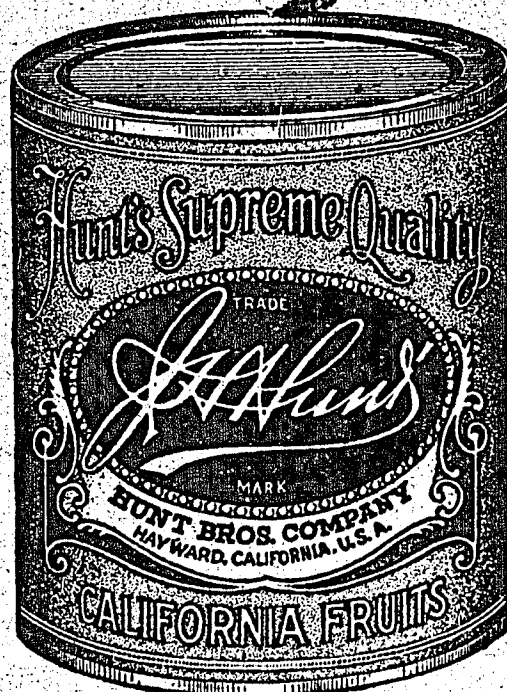
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